

Environmental Science Practice Test Questions and Answers

1. What is gray water?

- A) Highly contaminated industrial wastewater
- B) Lightly used household water from sinks and showers, not toilets
- C) Water with high sediment content
- D) Reclaimed water from sewage treatment plants

2. What is an aquifer?

- A) A type of water treatment plant
- B) A layer of permeable rock or sediment that stores and transmits groundwater
- C) A surface water reservoir
- D) A water filtration membrane

3. What is a carbon sink?

- A) A device that captures carbon from smokestacks
- B) A natural or artificial reservoir that absorbs more carbon than it releases
- C) A deep-sea carbon storage facility
- D) The point where CO₂ emissions equal absorption

4. What is bioremediation?

- A) Using plants to absorb heavy metals from soil
- B) Using microorganisms to break down pollutants in contaminated environments
- C) Restoring native plant communities to degraded land
- D) Breeding pollution-tolerant species for contaminated areas

Answers: 1-B 2-B 3-B 4-B

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